**PÍSEMNÁ ČÁST ZKOUŠKY**

 **PRO STUDENTY DOKTORSKÉHO STUDIA**

(VZOR TESTU)

1. For each question, complete the second sentence so that it means the same as the first. **Use no more than three words.** Write only the missing words.

Example:

1. I was given a new camera for my birthday by my uncle.

**My uncle** ......*gave me*……**a new camera for my birthday.**

1. So far, I haven´t taken many photographs with it.

 **So far, I´ve only taken a ………………………………………..photographs with it.**

1. My uncle asked me if I would show him my photographs.

**My uncle said, „Please would ……………………………………….your photographs?“**

1. He suggested trying a different film.

**He said, „Why………………………………………………try a different film?“**

1. It would be good if I went on a photography course.

**I really ought…………………………………………………..on a photography course.**

1. My uncle is finding out how much a two-week course costs.

**My uncle is finding out the…………………………………………..a two-week course.**

1. Read the text below and choose the correct word for each space. Mark the correct letter **A, B, C** or **D**.

Example:

**0** **A** became **B** changed **C** reached **D** earned

**James Cook**

James Cook sailed around the world in the late 18th century and **0)**………**A**………….. famous as an explorer. He first went to sea in 1746. Eleven years later, he **6)**………………… the navy. He was a very good sailor and **7)**…………………………was not long before he was given his own ship.

In 1768, the Royal Society **8)**…………………………a scientific voyage to Tahiti. Cook was asked to command the ship, *Endeavour*, and to take a group of scientists **9)**……………….board. The voyage lasted three years. Cook made **10)**………………………… that his sailors ate fresh fruit. In this way, he was able to 11)………………………. Them from terrible illnesses **12)**……………………..by a bad diet.

Cook was the first European to draw maps of New Zealand and to **13)**……………………. eastern Australia. He also sailed to Antarctica and drew maps of the Pacific and its **14)**………………………….islands. In 1779, he died **15)**………………… a fight in Hawaii.

**6 A** connected **B** met **C** joined **D** added

**7 A** there **B** it **C** that  **D** he

**8 A** developed **B** fetched **C** organised **D** performed

**9 A** at **B** on **C** for **D** with

**10 A** true **B** real **C** exact  **D** sure

**11 A** avoid **B** mind **C** save  **D** help

**12 A** caused **B** supplied **C** appeared **D** happened

**13 A** realise **B** know **C** learn  **D** discover

**14 A** most **B** more **C** much **D** many

**15 A** while **B** during **C** since  **D** until

1. Use the word given in capitals at the end of each sentence to form a word that fits in the space.

Example:

**0** It ´s…**frustrating**...for everybody not to be able to remember things. **FRUSTRATE**

**16** There was great…………….in the class before the exam. **ANXIOUS**

**17** The director´s last film was very successful…………………. **FINANCE**

**18** The sound of ……………………filled the room. **LAUGH**

**19**  Next year I want to have a …………………lifestyle than this year. **HEALTH**

**20** He resigned because of worry and……………………… **FRUSTRATE**

**21** It´s a long ……………………..drama set in China. **HISTORY**

**22** Having been in the same situation I can ……………….with you. **SYMPATHY**

**23** Alex is hoping to have a career in…………………….. **JOURNAL**

**24** People are worried because of the financial…………….at present. **SECURE**

**25** Ben´s explanation was highly…………….; I didn´t believe a word of it. **PROBABLE**

1. Read the text below and choose one of the words which best fits each space. Use only one word in each space. There is an example at the beginning.

**ALBERT EINSTEIN (1879-1955)**

Albert Einstein is **0)**…..**one**……of the best-known scientists of the twentieth century. Yet he was not **26)**………………….particularly good student. At school in Munich, he got reasonable grades in nearly **27)**……………..subjects, and was outstanding in mathematics and physics, but he disliked doing **28)**…………………..he was told. He didn´t like exams and **29)**……………did he like attending classes, so he left school early.

**30)**…………….failing the entrance exam, Einstein was eventually admitted to **31)**…………. Swiss Federal Institute of Technology in Zurich in 1896. **32)**……………….he did fairly well as a student in Zurich, after graduation he was unable to get a job in a university, mainly **33)**…………………..he was thought to be extremely lazy. Instead, he worked in **34)**………………secondary school, where he taught mathematics and physics, **35)**……………of which he was good at.

Some two years later, in 1902, Einstein got a job at the Swiss patent office in Bern. In 1905, his special theory of relativity **36)**………………published-one of the greatest intellectual achievements in **37)**…………….history oh human thought.

**(**2 x **the, all, was, both,** 2 x **a, because, what, neither, despite, although)**